#### **Neutrino BSM Theory**

#### Julia Gehrlein

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#### **BNL Snowmass Retreat**

17th December 2021

# Neutrino physics

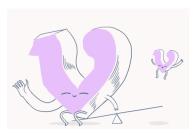
- observation of neutrino oscillations: one of the few signs of physics beyond the SM
- ▶ neutrinos could be first messenger of the BSM sector → neutrino windows to new physics
- still many open questions in neutrino physics: leptonic CPV, flavor symmetries, neutrino mass scale, mass ordering, nature/origin neutrino mass term, new neutrino interactions, sterile neutrinos, connections to other open problems of SM
  - ⇒ many research opportunities accompanied by tremendous experimental progress in the next years

### LOI on testable neutrinos mass models

- direct consequence of observation of neutrino oscillations: massive neutrinos!
- origin of mass term unknown
- popular idea: seesaw mechanism

$$m_
u \sim rac{m_D^2}{M_R}$$

with  $m_D \approx \mathcal{O}(100 \text{ GeV}) \rightarrow M_R \approx \mathcal{O}(10^{14} \text{ GeV})$ 



### LOI on testable neutrinos mass models

- ▶ popular idea: seesaw mechanism ⇒ very hard to test experimentally!
- put forward experimentally testable neutrino mass models: low-scale neutrino mass models
- instead of suppression of EW scale by large mass scale: small lepton number breaking parameter, radiative seesaw models, introduce new gauge group
- low-scale neutrino mass models: rich phenomenology, connection to other open problems of SM!

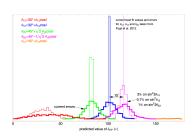
#### Snowmass Letter of Interest: Testable neutrino mass models

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# LOI on leptonic sum rules

- entering precision era of neutrino physics: precise measurement of all mixing parameters anticipated in near future
   Is there a flavor symmetry in the lepton sector? What kind of flavor symmetry is it?
- most predictive flavor models predict correlations between mixing parameters
- ► study of required sensitivity to distinguish flavor models prominent in Snowmass13 ⇒ motivated sensitivity goal for DUNE

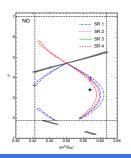


# LOI on leptonic sum rules

- most predictive flavor models predict correlations between mixing parameters
- in the future: reconsider this study and expand to other flavor models

#### Snowmass Letter of Interest: Leptonic Sum Rules

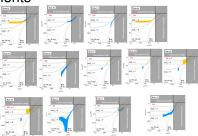
Julia Gehrlein, <sup>1,\*</sup> Silvia Pascoli, <sup>2</sup> Serguey Petcov, <sup>3,4</sup> Martin Spinrath, <sup>5</sup> and Arsenii Titov <sup>6</sup>



JG, Spinrath '20

# LOI on leptonic sum rules

- progress experiments measuring neutrino mass related observables (measurements of absolute neutrino mass scale, mass ordering, neutrinoless double beta decay)
- predictive flavor models relate neutrino masses to each other  $\Rightarrow$  testable neutrino mass sum rules e.g.  $m_1 e^{i\alpha_1} + m_2 e^{i\alpha_2} + m_3 = 0$
- > study predictions of mass sum rules to **plan stages**, **sensitivities** of  $0\nu\nu\beta$  experiments

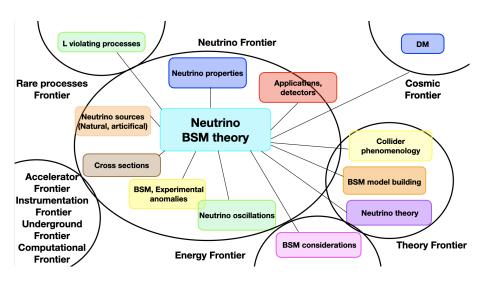


JG, Merle, Spinrath '16

## Neutrino white papers

- LOIs feed into white papers, TG report:
  - ► Theory of Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay (Neutrino Theory, Artificial neutrino sources, Neutrino Properties, Neutrino BSM, Computation frontier)
  - BSM effects on neutrino flavor (Neutrino BSM, Neutrino oscillations, Neutrino properties, BSM model building)
- research connection to Neutrino Theory Group (TF11), Neutrino BSM Group (NF03): serve as early career liaison
- co-organized mini-workshop on neutrino theory in Sep 2020
- co-chaired NuTau2021, editor of NuTau white paper, contributed BSM theory sections

### Neutrino BSM at Snowmass



# Thank you for your attention!



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